December 15, 2023

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States The White House Washington, DC 20500

The Honorable Charles Schumer Majority Leader Hart Senate Office Building, 322 Washington, DC 20510

Dear President Biden and Majority Leader Schumer,

The undersigned 252 organizations and academics are alarmed to see reports that the White House and lawmakers are seriously considering proposals that would further restrict asylum, expand expedited removal, detain families, and revive Title 42.¹ We urge the Biden Administration and Congress to oppose these and other anti-immigrant and anti-asylum policies as part of the negotiations to secure support for the supplemental foreign aid funding bill.

We reject any proposal that threatens the safety and unity of immigrant families, including those listed below:

- Asylum restrictions with devastating impacts that have been well documented, including subjecting thousands of people, including children and families, to violent attacks such as kidnapping, torture, rape, and extortion.²
- Nationwide expedited removal which threatens the unity and well-being of tens of thousands of immigrant families who have long been integrated into our communities-including U.S. citizen children in mixed-status families-by separating them, creating a climate of fear, and rapidly deporting immigrants without a chance to present their claims in immigration court.³

https://www.cbsnews.com/news/immigration-white-house-congress-border-security-detention-deportation/. ² Christina Asencio, "Asylum Ban Strands Asylum Seekers And Migrants In Mexico And Returns Them To Danger," Human Rights First (November 28, 2023)

https://humanrightsfirst.org/library/asylum-ban-strands-asylum-seekers-and-migrants-in-mexico-and-returns-them-t o-danger/; "Title 42: A Human Rights Disgrace," Human Rights First (2020-2022), https://humanrightsfirst.org/title-42/#:~:text=As%20of%20December%202022%2C%20Human,since%20President %20Biden%20took%20office.

³ Nicole Chávez, Suma Setty, Hannah Liu, and Wendy Cervantes, "Still at Risk: The Urgent Need to Address Immigration Enforcement's Harms to Children," CLASP (June 2023), https://www.clasp.org/publications/report/brief/urgent-need-address-immigration-enforcement-harm-children/

¹ Camilo Montoya-Galvez, "White House Open To New Border Expulsion Law, Mandatory Detention And Increased Deportations In Talks With Congress," CBSnews, December 12, 2023,

- Family detention which can lead to serious and lasting harm to children many of whom have the legal right to remain in the U.S. because they have arrived as part of a family fleeing persecution.⁴ ICE's Advisory Committee on Family Residential Centers has stated definitively that "detention or the separation of families for purposes of immigration enforcement or management are never in the best interest of children."⁵
- The **Title 42 policy which expelled millions of asylum seekers into harm's way,** including more than 30,000 children 3 years old and younger.⁶

All these policies will endanger lives. Any effort to revive Trump-era proposals to expand mandatory detention and expedited removal also put more people at risk of being jailed in inhumane conditions or separated from their families. It is also clear that Black, Brown, and Indigenous immigrants would be at greater risk of being targeted and harmed by such measures.⁷

The Biden Administration and Congress should support humane, child and family-centered solutions.⁸ Many of the policies currently under consideration are those that policymakers rightfully opposed under the Trump administration and then worked to overturn–both because they are harmful to families and also because they have proven ineffective in deterring migration.⁹

Congress does not have to compromise our nation's values to achieve its funding priorities. Families and children seek asylum because their lives depend on it.¹⁰ Congress must affirm their right to safety and reject harmful proposals in ongoing supplemental funding negotiations.

https://www.ice.gov/sites/default/files/documents/Report/2016/acfrc-report-final-102016.pdf#page=6

⁴ Kelly L. Edyburn and Shantel Meek, "Seeking Safety and Humanity in the Harshest Immigration Climate in a Generation: A Review of the Literature on the Effects of Separation and Detention on Migrant and Asylum-Seeking Children and Families in the United States during the Trump Administration," *Social Policy Report* 34, No.1 (Mar 2021): 1-46, <u>https://srcd.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/sop2.12</u>.

⁵ "Report of the ICE Advisory Committee on Family Residential Centers," ICE Advisory Committee on Family Residential Centers, Department of Homeland Security, (October 7, 2016),

⁶ "Children and Families Must Have Access to Asylum: Threats to Asylum are Threats to Children's Safety," Children Thrive Action Network (Sept. 22, 2022),

https://childrenthriveaction.org/2022/09/children-and-families-must-have-access-to-asylum-threats-to-asylum-are-threats-to-childrens-safety/.

⁷ Lynn Tramonte and Suma Setty, "Issue Brief: Broken Hope: Deportation's Harms and The Road Home," CLASP (Dec 2023), <u>https://www.clasp.org/publications/report/brief/broken-hope-deportation-harm/</u>.

⁸ Miriam Abaya, "Fact Sheet: Border Policies that Protect and Support Children," First Focus on Children (January 18, 2023), <u>https://firstfocus.org/resources/fact-sheet/border-policies-that-protect-and-support-children</u>.

⁹ Edward Alden, "Is Border Enforcement Effective? What We Know and What It Means," Journal on Migration and Human Security 5, no. 2: 481-490, <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/233150241700500213(2017)</u>; Julia Ainsley and Julie Tsirkin, "Border policies under consideration could overwhelm system, DHS officials warn," NBC News, December 13, 2023,

https://www.nbcnews.com/news/border-policies-consideration-overwhelm-system-dhs-officials-warn-rcna129557. ¹⁰ Julieta Suárez Calderón and Esther Reyes, "Children Need Protection, Not Rejection: The Violence of Title 42," Children's Defense Fund Texas, https://cdftexas.org/policy/media/cdf_tx_blog/protectionnotrejection/.

This letter is signed by the below:

National Organizations

Abriendo Puertas/Opening Doors Acacia Center for Justice Advocates for Youth African Communities Together (ACT) ALEPH: Alliance for Jewish Renewal Alianza Americas America's Voice American Academy of Pediatrics American Civil Liberties Union American Federation of Teachers American Immigration Council Americans for Immigrant Justice Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations (AAPCHO) Asylum Seeker Advocacy Project (ASAP) Autistic Self Advocacy Network Autistic Women & Nonbinary Network Avodah Bend the Arc: Jewish Action Cameroon Advocacy Network Care in Action **Caring Across Generations** CASA Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Center for Law and Social Policy Center for Popular Democracy (CPD) Center for the Study of Social Policy Children's Defense Fund Children's HealthWatch Church World Service Clearinghouse on Women's Issues Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA) Coalition on Human Needs **Community Change Action** Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces Detention Watch Network

Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund (DREDF) **Economic Policy Institute Empowering Pacific Islander Communities** Family Values @ Work Feminist Majority Foundation First Focus on Children Franciscan Action Network Freedom Network USA **Futures Without Violence** FWD.us Haitian Bridge Alliance HIAS **Hispanic Federation** Human Rights First **Immigration Equality Immigration Hub** International Mayan League International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP) International Rescue Committee Islamic Relief USA Japanese American Citizens League (JACL) Justice & Advocacy Ministries at Disciples Home Missions Justice for Migrant Women Keshet Kids in Need of Defense (KIND) Lawyers for Good Government Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service Marianist Social Justice Immigration team Mauritanian Network for Human Rights in the U.S. Mennonite Central Committee U.S. MomsRising/MamásConPoder National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd National Asian Pacific American Women's Forum National Center for Children in Poverty National Center for Parent Leadership, Advocacy, and Community Empowerment (National PLACE) National Center for Women's Equity in Apprenticeship and Employment at Chicago Women in Trades National Center for Youth Law National Council of Asian Pacific Americans

National Council of Churches National Council of Jewish Women National Domestic Workers Alliance National Education Association National Employment Law Project (NELP) National Health Law Program National Immigrant Justice Center National Immigration Law Center National Immigration Project National Juvenile Justice Network National Latina Institute for Reproductive Justice National Network for Arab American Communities (NNAAC) National Partnership for New Americans National Women's Law Center Never Again Action Office of Peace, Justice, and Ecological Integrity/ Sisters of Charity of Saint Elizabeth Oxfam America Planned Parenthood Federation of America Presente.org **Prevention Institute** Public Advocacy for Kids (PAK) Quixote Center **Refugees International** ResourceFull Consulting Save the Children Service Employees International Union (SEIU) Shriver Center on Poverty Law Sikh American Legal Defense and Education Fund (SALDEF) South Asian Public Health Association Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Start Early Student Clinic for Immigrant Justice Tahirih Justice Center T'ruah: The Rabbinic Call for Human Rights The Education Trust The National Domestic Violence Hotline The Shalom Center The Workers Circle Tsuru for Solidarity UndocuBlack Network

UnidosUS Union for Reform Judaism Unitarian Universalist Service Committee Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice United We Dream U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants (USCRI) Value Our Families Voto Latino We Are All America #WelcomeWithDignity Win Without War Witness At The Border Washington Office on Latin America Women's Refugee Commission Young Center for Immigrant Children's Rights ZERO TO THREE

State and Local Organizations:

African Advocacy Network (CA) AHRI Center (CA) Al Otro Lado (CA) All Saints Episcopal Parish (NJ) Alliance for Quality Education (NY) Asian Resources, Inc. (CA) Ayuda (DC/MD/VA) Bend the Arc Jewish Action: South Jersey Benedictine Sisters of Baltimore (MD) California Immigrant Policy Center California Pan-Ethnic Health Network Carolina Jews for Justice (NC) Central American Resource Center of Northern CA - CARECEN SF CHILDREN AT RISK (TX) Children's Advocacy Alliance (NV) Children's Alliance (WA) Children's Institute (OR) Coalition for Asian American Children and Families (NY) Coalition to Abolish Slavery and Trafficking (CA) Colorado Blueprint to End Hunger Colorado Consumer Health Initiative Comunidades Sin Fronteras CSF-CT INC (CT)

Connecticut Institute for Refugees and Immigrants Contra Costa Immigrant Rights Alliance (CA) Corridor Community Action Network (IA) DC Action Diocesan Migrant and Refugee Services Inc (TX) DIRE Legal Services (NJ) Dorothy Day Catholic Worker, Washington DC East Bay Refugee and Immigrant Forum (CA) East Bay Sanctuary Covenant (CA) ECE On The Move (NY) Education Law Center-PA Elizabeth Coalition to House the Homeless (NJ) Family Voices NJ Florence Immigrant & Refugee Rights Project (AZ) Florida Immigrant Coalition Fordham Law School's Feerick Center for Social Justice (NY) GRACE/End Child Poverty California Haiti Solidarity Network of the North East (NJ) Hispanic Services Council (FL) Hope Border Institute (TX) Hunger Free Colorado Immigrant Children Advocates' Relief Effort (ICARE) (NY) Immigrant Defenders Law Center (CA) Immigration Working Group of Southwestern PA Synod, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Jesuits West CORE AZ Jewish Activists for Immigration Justice of Western MA Jewish Alliance for Law and Social Action (MA) Jewish Community Action (MN) Jewish Council on Urban Affairs (IL) Jews For Racial & Economic Justice (NY) Just Neighbors (DC/MD/VA) Katherine Adler Central Synagogue (NY) Kino Border Initiative (AZ) Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center (TX/NM) Latino Community Fund INC (LCF Georgia) Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights of the San Francisco Bay Area Legal Services for Children (CA) Louisiana Advocates for Immigrants in Detention Louisiana Organization for Refugees and Immigrants - LORI

Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition Maui Economic Opportunity, Inc. Michigan Immigrant Rights Center Michigan League for Public Policy Michigan United Minnesota Freedom Fund Minnesota Interfaith Coalition on Immigration MN8 Mobile Pathways (CA) National Council of Jewish Women San Francisco New Jersey Forum for Human Rights New Mexico Immigrant Law Center New York Immigration Coalition Newark Science and Sustainability Inc North Carolina Justice Center Northwest Health Law Advocates (NoHLA) (WA) Oasis Legal Services (CA) **Ohio Immigrant Alliance** OPAWL (OH) Pacific Asian Counseling Services (CA) Pax Christi New Jersey Pax Christi New York State Pittsburgh Area Pax Christi Plymouth Congregational Church of Minneapolis, Immigrant Welcoming Working Group Priority Africa Network (CA) Rhode Island KIDS COUNT **Rural Arizona Action** Schuyler Center for Analysis and Advocacy (NY) Sisters of Saint Joseph of Chestnut Hill Philadelphia South Carolina Program for Infant/Toddler Care SPAN Parent Advocacy Network (NJ) Synagogue Coalition on the Refugee and Immigration Crisis (NY) The Advocates for Human Rights (MN) The Children's Partnership (CA) The Mami Chelo Foundation Inc (NY) Unidad Latina en Accion NJ United African Organization (IL) VOICES for Alabama's Children Voices for Utah Children Voices for Vermont's Children

Volunteer Lawyers for Justice (NJ) Washington State Association of Head Start & ECEAP Washington State Parent Ambassadors White Center Parent Ambassadors (WA) Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center (NJ) Wisconsin Faith Voices for Justice Women Working Together USA (FL)

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